

Contents

Acknowledgements	XI
List of Maps, Tables, and Illustrations	XVII
List of Abbreviations	XXI
Notes on Spelling and Citation	XXIII
Introduction	1
Historical Background	5
Sources	22
Historiography	36
Structure	44
Chapter 1: Foundations and Foundation Myths	47
Vijayanagara	52
<i>Sangamas</i>	52
<i>Saluvas, Tuluvas, and Aravidus</i>	56
Successor States	60
<i>Nayakas of Ikkeri</i>	60
<i>Nayakas of Tanjavur</i>	66
<i>Bhonsles of Tanjavur</i>	68
<i>Nayakas of Madurai</i>	75
<i>Setupatis of Ramnad</i>	81
Conclusions	87
Chapter 2: Dynastic Successions	97
Vijayanagara	105
<i>Sangamas and Saluvas</i>	106
<i>Tuluvas</i>	109
<i>Aravidus</i>	115

VIII CONTENTS

Successor States	122
<i>Nayakas of Ikkeri</i>	122
<i>Nayakas of Tanjavur</i>	141
<i>Bhonsles of Tanjavur</i>	146
<i>Nayakas of Madurai</i>	159
<i>Setupatis of Ramnad</i>	174
Conclusions	191
Chapter 3: The Power of Courtiers	199
Vijayanagara	210
<i>Sangamas and Saluvas</i>	213
<i>Tuluvas</i>	215
<i>Aravidus</i>	218
Successor States	220
<i>Nayakas of Ikkeri</i>	220
<i>Nayakas of Tanjavur</i>	233
<i>Bhonsles of Tanjavur</i>	241
<i>Nayakas of Madurai</i>	256
<i>Setupatis of Ramnad</i>	268
Conclusions	282
Chapter 4: Court Protocol and Insults	291
Vijayanagara	297
Successor States	307
<i>Nayakas of Ikkeri</i>	308
<i>Nayakas of Tanjavur</i>	324
<i>Bhonsles of Tanjavur</i>	329
<i>Nayakas of Madurai</i>	345
<i>Setupatis of Ramnad</i>	359
Conclusions	379

Chapter 5: Influences from Sultanate Courts	385
Vijayanagara	394
Successor States	398
<i>Nayakas of Ikkeri</i>	399
<i>Nayakas of Tanjavur</i>	402
<i>Bhonsles of Tanjavur</i>	405
<i>Nayakas of Madurai</i>	408
<i>Setupatis of Ramnad</i>	415
Conclusions	432
Chapter 6: Mutual Relations	439
Conclusion	465
Epilogue	475
<i>Aravidus of Vijayanagara</i>	476
<i>Nayakas of Ikkeri</i>	479
<i>Nayakas of Tanjavur</i>	482
<i>Bhonsles of Tanjavur</i>	491
<i>Nayakas of Madurai</i>	492
<i>Setupatis of Ramnad</i>	497
Sources and Literature	501
Unpublished Sources	501
Published Sources	508
Secondary Literature	516
Index	547