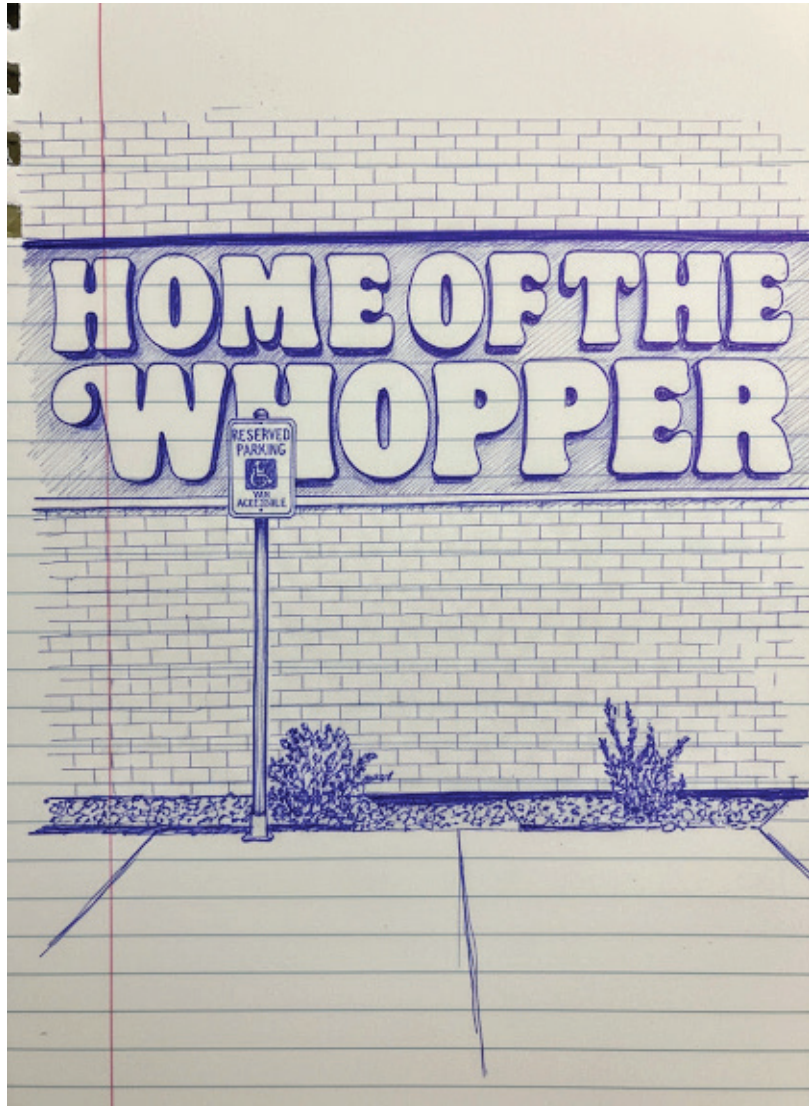


Rock Ages Dip Box Kenny Bolden



Rock Ages Dip Box Kenny Bolden



Life No Burger King Dammit Year 2026.



