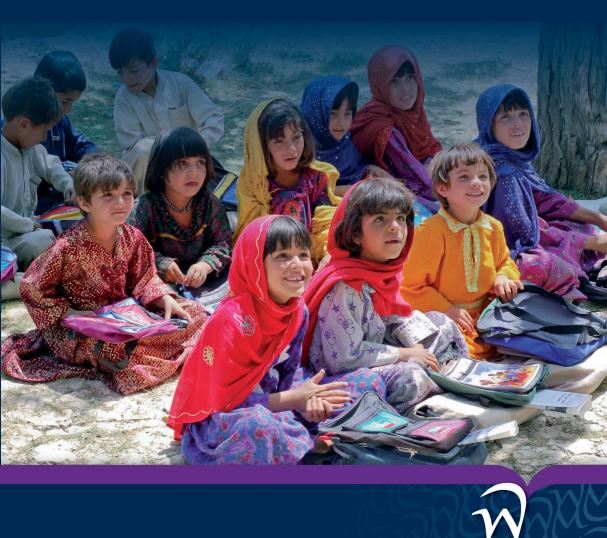
Religious and ideological rights in education

Judicial perspectives from 32 legal systems

Pablo Meix Cereceda and Jan de Groof (Eds.)



Religious and ideological rights in education Judicial perspectives from 32 legal systems

Pablo Meix Cereceda and Jan De Groof (Eds.)



Religious and ideological rights in education

Judicial perspectives from 32 legal systems

Pablo Meix Cereceda and Jan De Groof (Eds.)

ISBN: 9789462404069

\$\vee\$Nolf Legal Publishers (WLP)
P.O. Box 313
5060 AH Oisterwijk
The Netherlands
www.wolfpublishers.com
E-Mail: info@wolfpublishers.nl

The text of this publication was finalized and sent to print on March 10, 2017

Cover image: Capt. John Severns, U.S. Air Force

© 2017 authors (text)/ WLP (design)

Table of Contents

I. Introduction	7
On the Implementation and Justiciability of the Right to Education	
Jan De Groof and Pablo Meix Cereceda	9
What is at Stake in Debates over Education and Religion	
Charles L. Glenn	29
II. International Courts	83
European Court of Human Rights – Educational Curricula and	
Religious Symbols Seen from Strasbourg	
Rodrigo Cespedes and Pablo Meix Cereceda	85
United Nations Human Rights Committee – Funding Religious Schools in	
Canada and the Islamic Headscarf in France	
Rodrigo Cespedes	101
III. Europe	109
Albania - Religious freedom in education: a judicial view on	
religious symbols and access to school	
Heliona Miço	111
Austria – Sweet Harmony? – The Relationship between Parents	
and the Education System through the Lens of the Austrian	
Constitutional Court	
	123
Belgium –Balancing Religion and Neutrality in Public Schools:	
On Educational Curricula and Religious Signs	
	139
France – Islamic Headscarf and School Safety	
•	157
Germany – The Federal Constitutional Court on Religious Symbols	
in German Classrooms	
Fatima-Zahra Zaatan and Astrid Wallrabenstein	161
Greece – On Scientific Freedom and Hate Speech and	
on Religion Education	
Mariela Apostolaki and Lydia Angelopoulou	177
Ireland – The Supreme Court, Catholicism and State Aid to Religion	
Rodrigo Cespedes	189
Italy – "The Religion Hour" and the Concept of Voluntary Exemption	
in the Case-Law of the Constitutional Court	
Claudio Di Maio	193
The Netherlands – Two Landmark Decisions Regarding Religious,	
Philosophical and Ideological Convictions in Education	
Stefan Philipsen	203

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Poland – Case Law of the Polish Constitutional Court on Matters	
of Freedom of Expression of Personal Convictions in Public Education	
Maria Stożek and Marta Ponikowska	217
Portugal – Religious Education in State-Owned Schools as Seen	
by the Constitutional Court (1987-2014)	
Rui Lanceiro	237
Romania (I) – The Constitutional Court's Case-Law on the Study	
of Religion in Public Schools	
Dragoș A. Efrim	257
Romania (II) – The Supreme Court and Religious Symbols	
in the Classroom	
Rodrigo Cespedes	270
Russia – Religious Attire and Religious Instruction in Public Schools.	
Freedom to Open Non-State Religious Schools	
Maria Smirnova	275
Spain – On Homeschooling and Citizenship Education	2,0
Pablo Meix Cereceda	291
Switzerland – The Federal Supreme Court and Religious Symbols	291
in the Classroom	
Rodrigo Cespedes	299
Turkey – Optional Religion Courses, Exemption from Compulsory	<u>_</u>))
Religion Education and the Student Oath	
Işil Ara	303
United Kingdom – Towards the Individualized Assessment of	303
Religious Rights in Education	
Martin Browne	317
Murun Drowne	317
IV. America's	335
Brazil – University and Academic Freedom During the Brazilian	333
Dictatorship	
Carina Calabria	337
	337
Canada (I) – The Supreme Court's decision on secularity and	
religious education Lilla Berkes	212
	343
Canada (II) – The Supreme Court, Homeschooling and	
Religious Dress Codes	254
Rodrigo Cespedes	354
Chile – University Autonomy & Students' Sexual Behaviour and	
Teachers of Religion & Sexual Orientation	261
Rodrigo Cespedes	361
Colombia – On Access to Denominational Schools and on School	
Uniform and Religious Freedom	
Walter Pérez Niño	371

TABLE OF CONTENTS

United States of America – Religion, Education and the	
United States Supreme Court: An Overview of the Status of Religion	
in Elementary and Secondary Schools	
Charles J. Russo	385
V. Africa	411
Egypt – Disputing the Wearing of Niqab in Egyptian Educational	
Institutions	
Jessica Carlisle	413
Nigeria – Judicial Perspectives on the Use of the Hijab in Lagos'	
Public Schools	
Kolawole Samuel Adeyemo	429
Somalia – Ideology and the Development of Education:	
An Historical Perspective	
Ahmed Kyeyune	435
South Africa (I) – "Randhart Case": Notes on a Pending "Watershed"	
Case on the State, Education and Religion	
Johan Beckmann	441
South Africa (II) – The Wearing of Religious and Cultural Symbols	
in South African Public Schools	
Georgia Du Plessis	462
Uganda – Religious freedom in educational institutions in Uganda:	
a quest for legal redress	
Yusuf Kasumba	475
VI. Asia/Australia	485
Australia – Constitutional Responses to Religious Rights	
Sally Varnham and Maxine Evers	487
India - Supreme Court Attempts at Balancing Religious	
and Ideological Rights	
Ruhi Paul	501
Kazakhstan – On the Headwear Ban in Schools	
Roman Podoprigora	511
Detailed Table of Contents	521

Religious and ideological rights in education

Judicial perspectives from 32 legal systems

Pablo Meix Cereceda and Jan de Groof (Eds.)

This book seeks to provide a panorama of the issues arising from pluralism in the education system and of judicial responses to them around the globe. In it, thirty-four authors representing many different legal cultures have selected and commented the most significant judicial decisions in each of the jurisdictions analysed. The topics addressed include religious and cultural symbols; faith-based, religious, and citizenship education; freedom of teaching and scientific freedom; homeschooling; authorization, funding and other matters concerning denominational and private schools, among other legal disputes. The reader will easily sense many different ideological orientations throughout the book's thirty-seven chapters, which is only the result of pluralism itself and of scientific freedom. Nevertheless, the editors believe that all of the authors have inherently favoured the desire to understand the challenges of pluralism and to convey knowledge that is relevant for a public debate rather than defending their own particular point of view. Indeed, facilitating debate might be considered to be the best achievement of a publication of this kind.

The book is divided into six parts. The introductory part features a chapter by the editors concerning the implementation and justiciability of the right to education, and a second chapter by Prof. Charles L. Glenn providing an in-depth historical essay on the importance of debates over religion and education. The five remaining parts reflect a geographical division: Part II includes two chapters on international human rights bodies (the European Court of Human Rights and the United Nations Human Rights Committee); parts III to VI group national courts' decisions by region: Europe, the Americas, Africa, and lastly Asia and Australia.

