Innovating Justice Developing new ways to bring fairness between people



Authors:

Sam Muller Maurits Barendrecht Robert Porter Wilfried de Wever Evi Pouwelse and team



This book offers you:

Great examples of justice innovation

Advice on how to put your justice innovation act together

Help with creating a justice strategy for your country

Methods for improving your justice system at home, at work or in the community

Inspiration for the hard work that is needed to get it done

This book is based on:

162 cumulative years of research and development in the justice sector by the team of authors

Key insights shared with us by more than 60 of the best justice innovators

Experiences with innovations from more than 50 countries

Reviews of the literature on innovation and reform in courts, legal services and law making institutions

What we learned from 70 rule of law experts who lead the Innovating Justice network and the countless projects they did in every corner of the world

In this book we show that innovation in the justice sector is there. But the deep-seated traditions and rituals are much more visible. Now, more than ever, people are speaking up and acting to change that. They break rules of tradition and cure pains that have been lingering for far too long. People's future, and even their lives are at stake. An innovating justice movement can relieve the pain that will continue if courts, crime prevention and other legal services do not deliver what people need in their most difficult moments. It can make relationships between people more secure, prosperous, fair and emotionally rewarding.







Innovating Justice

Developing new ways to bring fairness between people



Table of contents

	page		page		page		page
NNOVATINGJUSTICE?	_	FOCUS ON CITIZENS' NEEDS	_	GET IT DONE		SUPPORTING JUSTICE SECTOR INNOVATION	
nnovation: Prison paralegal justice centres	8-9	Dimensions of justice	24-25	Metrics for success	110-111		_
losing the innovation gap	10	Who are you users and what are their needs?	26-27	Management by results	112-113	Teaming up	164-165
ustice = growth	11	User and peer involvement	28-29	Steering change	114-115	Building an ecosystem for justice	
ustice is valuable by itself	12	Innovation: I Paid a Bribe	30-33	Anticipate the risks	116-117	sector innovation	166-167
he need for a justice approach	13			Real-time learning	118-119	A city of peace and justice	168-169
Our data and method	14-15	BELEVEE THE VALUE		Acknowledging different points of view	120-121	Evidence based and financially sustainable	170-171
Vho we are and how we worked	16-17	RELEASE THE MIND	_	Innovation: Judicial facilitators	122-127	The potential	172-173
		Put legal thinking on hold	36-37				
NTRODUCTION TO THE		Diversity of skills and knowledge	38-39	INNOVATION PATTERNS		ORGANISATION	
USTICE INNOVATION ACT		Capacity for creative thinking	40-41				
	_	Time, space, incubation	42-43	Hybrid legal aid	130-131	About HiiL	174-175
Setting your justice innovation act together	18-21	Innovation: Modria.com resolution center	44-47	Reimagining courts	132-133	People who worked on the Innovating	
				Codification 2.0	134-135	Justice book	176-178
		SHAPE SOLUTIONS		Managing relationships between	136-137		
		SHAPE SOLUTIONS	-	businesses and stakeholders		REFERENCES	
		Madden Landson de Company	EO E1	Effective criminal justice	138-139	REFERENCES	_
		Working backwards from outcome goals	50-51	Networks of innovations	140-141	Welperpe	170 100
		Selecting fruitful ideas	52-53			Weblink list	179-180
		Modeling/Prototyping	54-55	ROLES		Literature list	181-183
		Specialisation	56-57	ROLES			
		Avoid early standardisation	58-59	V:-!		ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
		Disruptive innovation	60-61	Visionary leader:	144 145	ACKNOWLEDGEMEN 13	_
		Innovation: Constitutionmaking.org	62-65	can show you the big picture	144-145	A COLOR DE LA COLOR DE CONTRACTOR DE COLOR DE CO	107 10
				Justice sector strategist:	144 147	Acknowledgements	183-184
		REFRAME THE CONSTITUTION		Looking for new justice sector strategies	146-147	Colophon	184
			- *	Legal environment counselor:	110 110		
		A new deal	68-69	Building the rule of law around operations	148-149		
		Making offers they cannot refuse	70-71	Innovation champion:			
		Offers to parties at war	72-73	Let me conquer the obstacles and clear	450 454		
		Avision	74-75	the way	150-151		
		Coping with regulation	76-77	Partner on the other side:	450 457		
		Innovation: Hot tubbing	78-81	If it ain't broke, why fix it?	152-153		
		Set day to Calculate Principle Calculate Control		Spokesperson:	454 455		
		HIDGE THE BUSINESS		Speaking on your behalf	154-155		
		JUDGE THE BUSINESS	_,	Specialists who get things done:	407.400		
			0.4.05	Hard work pays off!	156-157		
		Finding early funding	84-85	Investors and funders:	0 450 450		
		A value proposition for all clients	86-87	Can I trust you to put my money to good use	158-159		
		Channels of delivery	88 -91	Researcher:	140 144		
		Developing client relationships	92-93	Can I measure whether it works?	160-161		
		Revenue streams	94-95				
		Key activities	96-97				
		Key resources	98-99				
		Key partnerships	100 – 101				
		Cost structure	102-103				

2

104-107

Innovation: LawGuru

Do you think:

LAWS AND PROCEDURES SHOULD BE STABLE?

JUSTICE IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE IN THIS WORLD?

LAWYERS ALWAYS RESIST CHANGE?

JUSTICE FOR ONE IS INJUSTICE FOR ANOTHER?

COURTS OF LAW AND GOVERNMENTS SHOULD PROVIDE JUSTICE?

Do you?

4

WORK AT A COURT OF LAW AND SEE THINGS YOU WANT TO IMPROVE?

FIGHT FOR JUSTICE AT TAHRIR SQUARE OR IN YOUR SOCIETY?

THINK ABOUT
TURNING THE GREAT
VALUE OF JUSTICE
INTO MONEY?

WANT TO INVENT WAYS
TO COPE WITH CONFLICTS
OR TO GET PEOPLE TO
WORK TOGETHER?

TO MAKE A
DIFFERENCE?

This book offers you:

-

Great examples of justice innovation

-

Advice on how to put your justice innovation act together

-

Help with creating a justice strategy for your country

-

Methods for improving your justice system at home, at work or in the community

-

Inspiration for the hard work that is needed to get it done

This book is based on:

162 cumulative years of research and development in the justice sector by the team of authors

Key insights shared with us by more than 60 of the best justice innovators

Experiences with innovations from more than 50 countries

Reviews of the literature on innovation and reform in courts, legal services and law making institutions

What we learned from 70 rule of law experts who lead the Innovating Justice network and the countless projects they did in every corner of the world

6

Getting your justice innovation act together

FOCUS ON CITIZENS' NEEDS

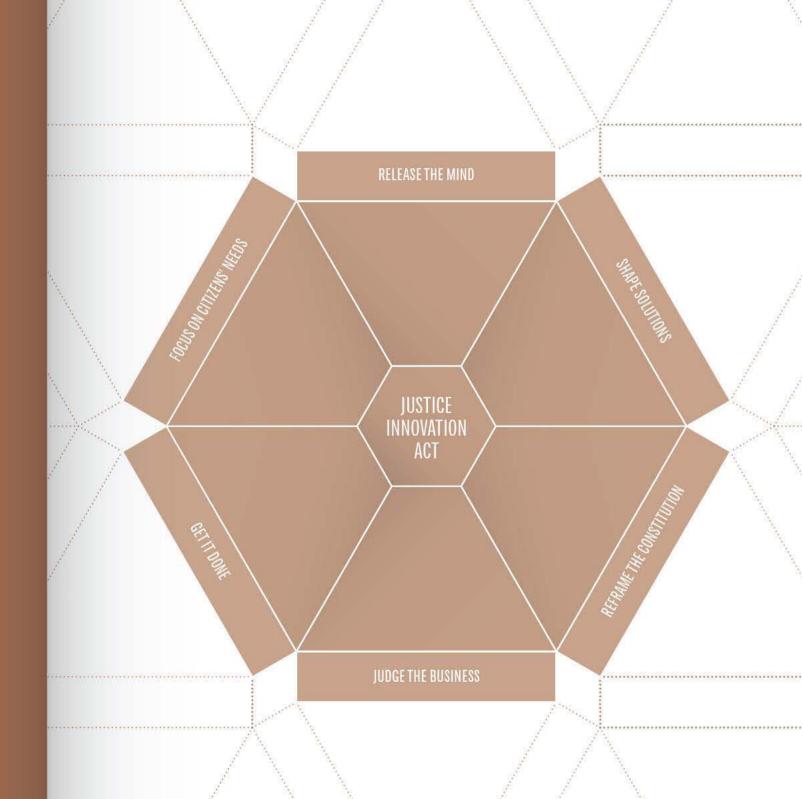
RELEASE THE MIND

SHAPE SOLUTIONS

REFRAME THE CONSTITUTION

JUDGE THE BUSINESS

GET IT DONE



Focus on citizens' needs

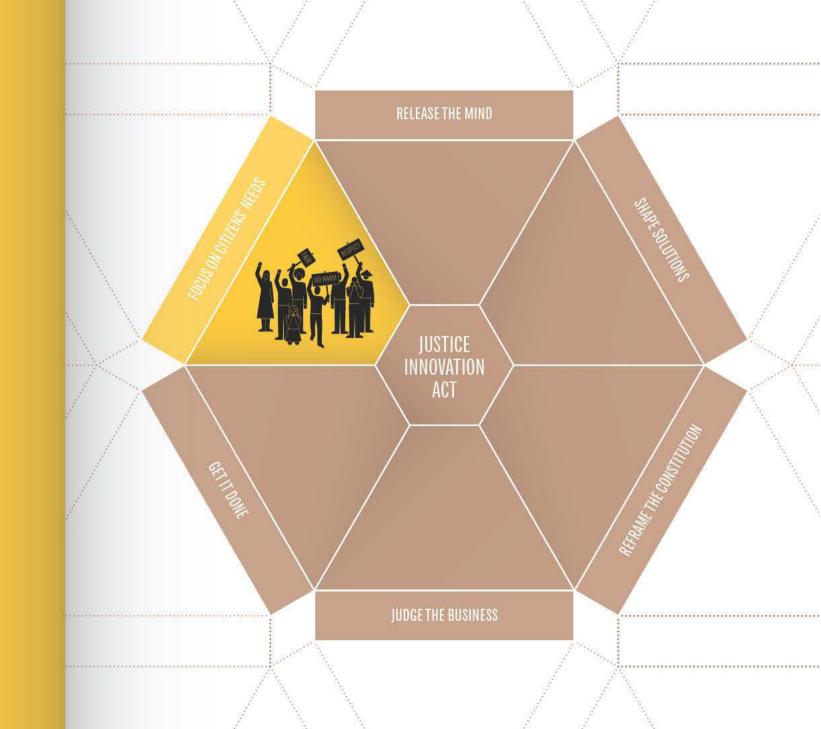
WHO WILL BENEFIT FROM YOUR INNOVATION?

HOW MANY BENEFICIARIES
ARE THERE NOW AND TO
HOW MANY MORE CAN
YOU SCALE UP TO?

WHAT ARE THE
PRESSING NEEDS?
WHAT CAUSES
CITIZENS MOST 'PAIN'?

WHO CAN BE THE LEAD CUSTOMER (GROUP)?

WHO IS WILLING TO PAY OR TAKE ACTION TO DEVELOP THE INNOVATION?

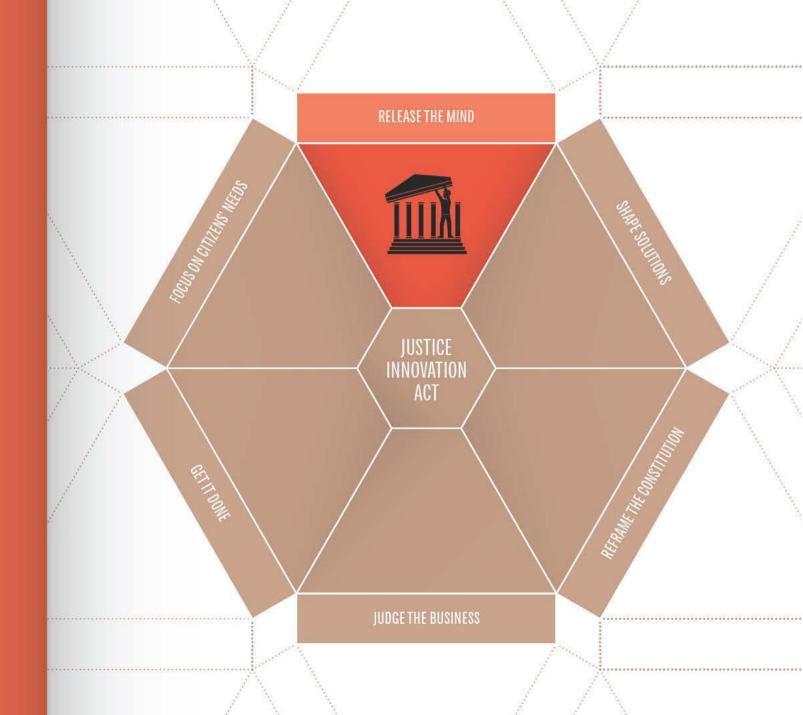


Release the mind

WHICH WAYS OF THINKING AND WHICH RULES CONSTRAIN THE BEST SOLUTION?

IS THERE SUFFICIENT TIME AND SPACE? THINK ABOUT THE PHYSICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SETTINGS

WHICH SKILLS,
KNOWLEDGE, BACKGROUNDS, PERSONALITIES
AND CULTURES ARE
INVOLVED ALREADY,
AND HOW COULD YOU
INVOLVE MORE?

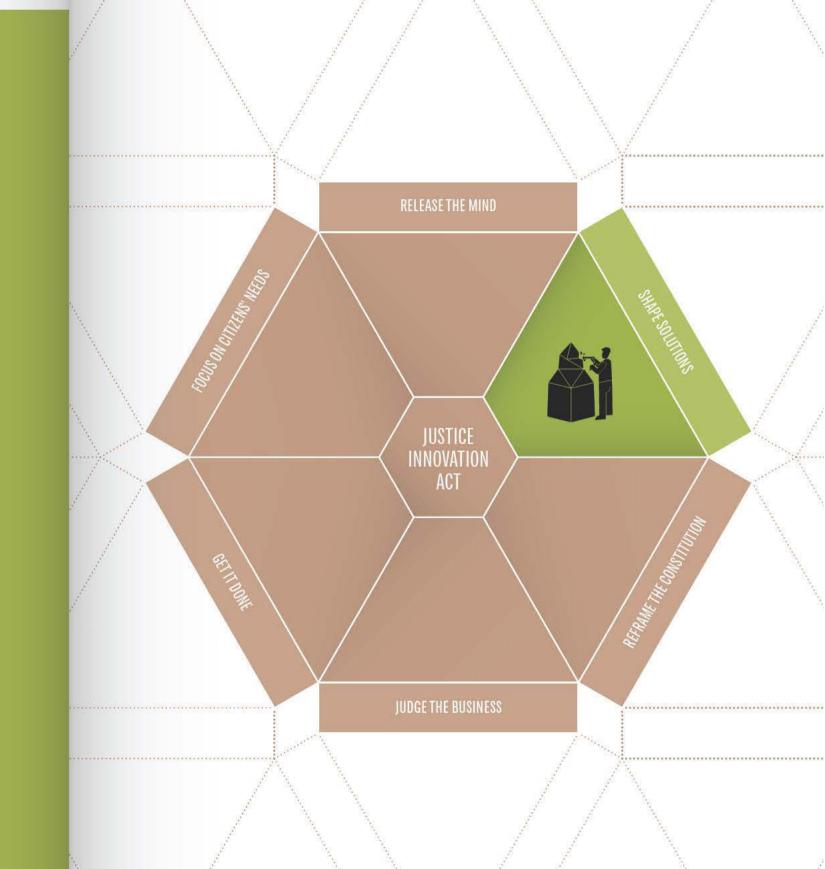


Shape solutions

WHAT ARE GOALS AND
TERMS OF REFERENCE?
WHAT ARE THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INNOVATION
THAT ARE MOST ESSENTIAL
TO SUCCESS?

DO YOU HAVE A PROTOTYPE OR MODEL? DOES IT WORK? HOW WAS IT TESTED?

WHAT MAKES THE SOLUTION
NEW AND UNIQUE?
WHY IS IT BETTER THAN
WHAT IS ALREADY
OUT THERE?

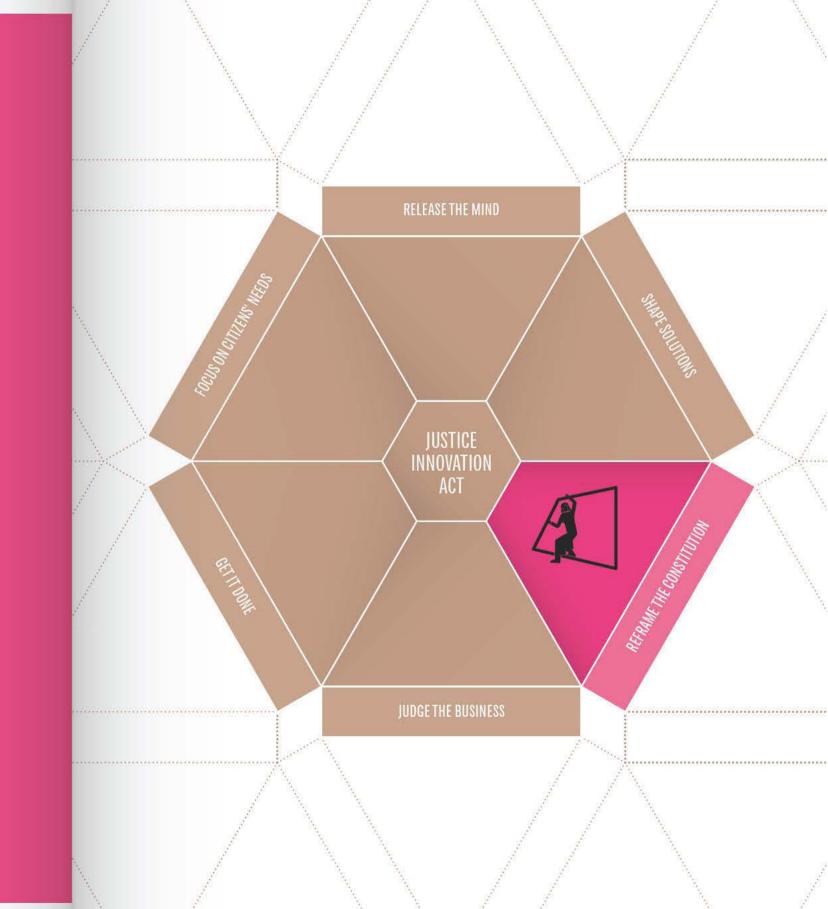


Reframe the constitution

WHO ARE THE ESSENTIAL
PARTNERS IN THE JUSTICE
SUPPLY CHAIN TO MAKE THIS
INNOVATION WORK?
WHAT DO THEY NEED TO DO
AND WHY WILL THEY DO IT?

WHAT IS THE VISION
BEHIND YOUR INNOVATION?
WHO ARE THE CHAMPIONS
FOR THAT VISION?

WHO STANDS TO LOSE FROM THE INNOVATION? WHAT REACTION CAN BE EXPECTED AND HOW SHOULD YOU RESPOND?

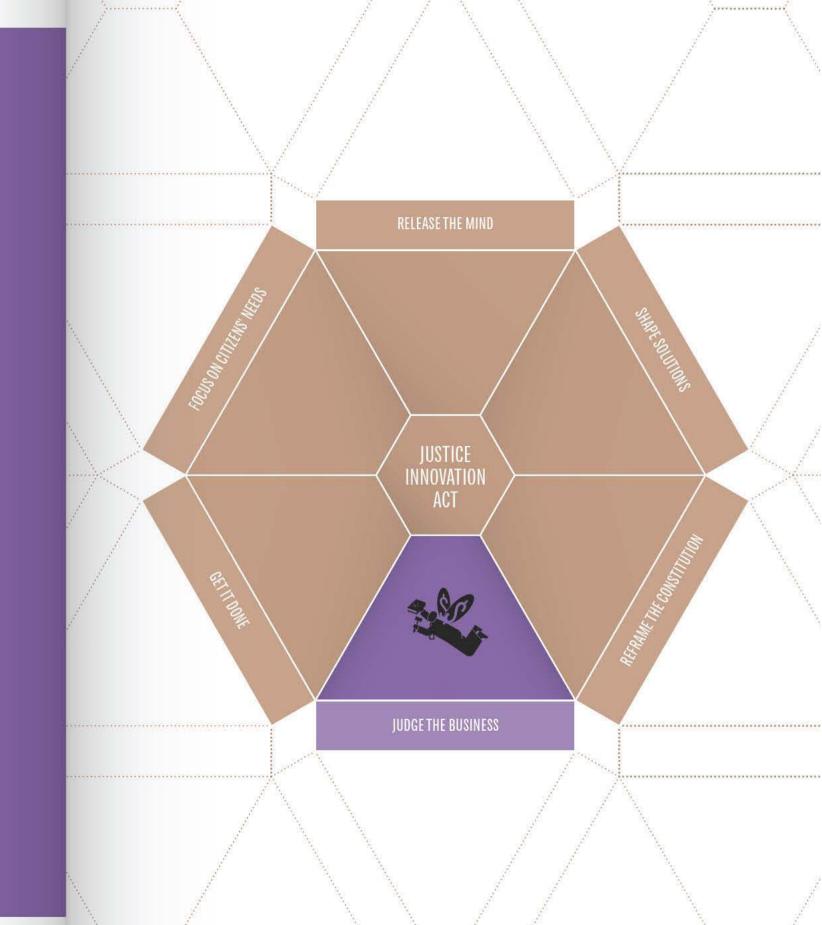


Judge the business

WHAT IS THE VALUE PROPOSITION?
CAN YOU QUANTIFY THE BENEFITS?

WHAT IS THE EARLY STAGE INVESTMENT NEEDED?
IN TIME, MONEY,
AND OTHER RESOURCES?

HOW ARE YOU GOING TO MAKE YOUR INNOVATION FINANCIALLY VIABLE?
HOW CAN YOU MAKE IT SUSTAINABLE, EVEN AFTER YOU STOP WORKING ON IT?

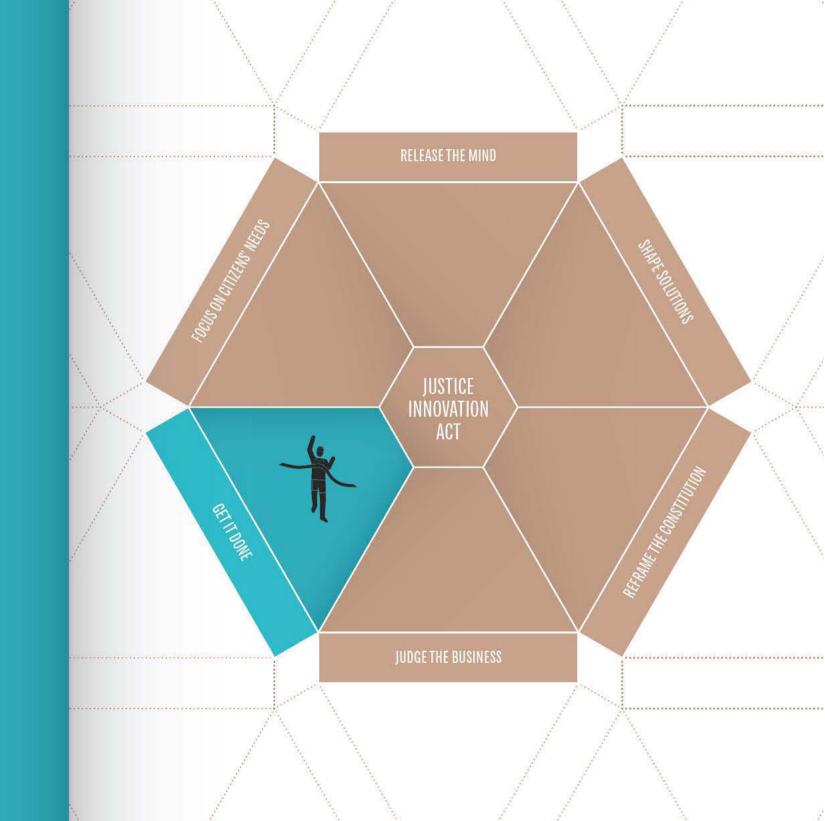


Get it done

WHAT ARE YOUR METRICS FOR SUCCESS AND HOW DO YOU MEASURE THEM?

HOW IS THE INNOVATION ORGANISED IN ORDER TO STAY FOCUSED AND TO MANAGE BY RESULTS?

HOW DO YOU ENSURE
THAT THERE IS
CONTINUOUS LEARNING
AND ADJUSTMENT?



Innovation patterns

HYBRID LEGAL AID

REIMAGINING COURTS

CODIFICATION 2.0

MANAGING
RELATIONSHIPS
BETWEEN BUSINESSES
AND STAKEHOLDERS

EFFECTIVE CRIMINAL
JUSTICE

NETWORKS OF INNOVATIONS

Roles

VISIONARY LEADER

JUSTICE SECTOR STRATEGIST

LEGAL ENVIRONMENT COUNSELOR

INNOVATION CHAMPION

PARTNER ON THE OTHER SIDE

-

SPOKESPERSON

SPECIALISTS WHO GET THINGS DONE

INVESTORS & FUNDERS

RESEARCHER



143

Supporting justice sector innovation.

Teaming up.

In this book we have shown that innovation in the justice sector is there. But the deep-seated traditions and rituals are much more visible. Now, more than ever, people are speaking up and acting to change that. They break rules of tradition and cure pains that have been lingering for far too long.

People's future, and even their lives are at stake. An innovating justice movement can relieve the pain that will continue if courts, crime prevention and other legal services do not deliver what people need in their most difficult moments...

It can make relationships between people more secure, prosperous, fair and emotionally rewarding.

Building an ecosystem for justice sector innovation.

In Chapter 10 on roles, we saw how a supporting ecosystem can be built. A powerful vision of a more just future is needed, and leaders who can inspire people with this message.

Justice sector strategists have a key role. They can translate the vision into goals that are both challenging and realistic. They can help to articulate the variety of employment relationships a country needs and what the urgent needs are for prevention of crime, or for solving business disputes. But they should think twice, better yet five times, before trying to solve their many problems by legislating them away one by one.

Strategists will be better off when they succeed in mobilising innovation champions, who are the main audience for this book. Champions set up and run innovations. Helped by diverse teams of specialists, they gradually work from designing the first prototypes towards full-scale implementation. Social or commercial investors, either from the public or the private sector, can nurture them. Innovators also need freedom from the existing rules of the game, allowing them to show they can do a better job. They need people that speak about their innovation, especially amongst those who will have to adapt, either because the innovation affects their daily work or decreases the power of their institution.

166

A city of of peace and justice

Having connections to others, wherever they might be in the world, is thus essential to being a successful innovator. Building such a network is challenging. Innovators tend to be working far apart, deep in their own national systems, languages and cultures.

But imagine a worldwide forum where innovators gather and meet to exchange stories and experiences, a place to find strategists, partners and funders in order to scale up services, a platform where you can network your way to a successful innovation.

HiiL's Innovating Justice Forum has taken up this challenge. Innovators from far and wide gather every year for the Innovating Justice Awards in The Hague, showcasing their innovations at www.innovatingjustice.com Not only is the innovation award granted to a successful innovation but innovators also network extensively during these forums. We hope you will join us at the next awards!

The Hague is a city of Peace and Justice with 28 000 people employed in the international courts and other justice sector organisations. It attracts huge numbers of justice sector visitors each year, so it is the natural place for such a hub to touch base. But innovative justice sector services are far too mobile and local to be tied down to one location. We are committed to making this network more dynamic and interactive on a day-to-day basis by using web-based tools, examples of innovations, challenges for innovators, collections of best practices and a daily flow of Skype conversations. This continuous interaction enables innovators to tackle recurring problems, finding solutions together and partnering up.



A good ecosystem for innovation must also be evidence-based, inspiring and capable of adding direct value to economies and to people's lives. Ideally, justice sector innovators steer away from the political, developing neutral approaches and allowing multiple perspectives. Trial and error is key, and innovators in the justice sector should show the world what they have learnt from their mistakes. What worked and what didn't, so others can use that as a stepping-stone.

The combination of justice and money is delicate. But innovations can also lead to great business propositions when they make a process more efficient. Innovators must be able to show that an innovation will make money, save money, or be an asset in a country's economy. It might even help a country to attain a higher placing on the rule of law index (itself a justice innovation!).

The potential.

Imagine a situation where all trends described in chapter 9 were used to their full potential. Every (wo)man on earth would be able to show proof of his/her unique identity, giving access to education, health care, credit and social security. The conflicts and crimes that every individual is likely to encounter during their lifetime would not all go away. But they would not destroy lives and livelihoods on such a massive scale. The daily struggles between and within companies would become far less burdensome. Politicians would not get stuck in stalemates all the time, creating economic growth in their countries. Everybody would have a secure place to live, to raise children and to run a business. Free from fear, relying on access to neutrals who really care and can help out in times of crisis.

Are these sufficient reasons to join?



All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior written permission from the authors and the publisher.

HiiL and the authors, © 2013





